

# Getting to the Roots: Boricuas in Rochester

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#### Introduction

In recent years an opioid crisis has pervaded the streets of Rochester NY in a predominantly Puerto Rican neighborhood. A community based project, aimed at combating the open-air heroin market in this target area, was created with the help of several area partners.

Boricua: term used among Puerto Ricans for identifying themselves

#### Methods

- Read books about Puerto Ricans in Rochester
- Conducted interviews
- Reviewed literature on Puerto Rican culture
- Consulted family members

# History of Puerto Ricans in Rochester

- Puerto Ricans in Rochester can be traced as far back as the 1890's
- Many Puerto Ricans came to Rochester during the "Great Migration"
- Commonly employed at Ragu, French's Mustard,
   Gerber, and Hickey Freeman
- Settled in the Northeast Quadrant of Rochester because of St. Bridget's Church, Mount Carmel Church, & St. Michael's Church.
- In 1968, the Ibero-American Action League was founded
- The first Puerto Rican festival was held in 1970 at the Brown Square area.
- Hurricane Maria (2017) is expected to cause a new "Great Migration"

#### **Components of Puerto Rican Culture**







Food Family Religion





Music

Holidays & Festivals

#### **Definition of Culture**

- Dodd (1998)
- "The holistic interrelationship of group's identity, beliefs, values, activities, rules, customs, communication patterns, and institutions."
- Triandis (1994)
- "Culture is a shared meaning system, found among those who speak a particular language dialect, during a specific historic period, in a definable geographic region."

## **Potential Effects of Enhancing Culture**

Hope

Pride

Passion

- Positive activity
- Unity

Community

- Connectivity
- Charity

Family

# **Moving Forward**

- Focus on the different components of Puerto Rican culture
- Looking at Puerto Rican literature
- Focusing on how folklore can explain certain components of Puerto Rican culture
- Focus on Puerto Rican history starting from the Tainos

#### References

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